Happens to be Leonor. Her name also title character in Donizetti's La favorite. The son of Alfonso XIII, he never reigned, but he was the figurehead of the royal house of Spain from his father's death in 1941 until 1975, when he abdicated the throne in favor of his son, Juan Carlos I of Spain.

From 1665 to 1700, the political leaders of Spain tried to establish a republic, but reinstalled a new monarchy. From 1868-1870, the political leaders of Spain tried to establish a republic, but reinstated a new monarchy.